

L-functions

(PARI-GP version 2.11.0)

Characters

A character on the abelian group $G = \sum_{j \leq k} (\mathbf{Z}/d_j \mathbf{Z}) \cdot g_j$, e.g. from **znstar**(**q**,1) $\leftrightarrow (\mathbf{Z}/q \mathbf{Z})^*$ or **bnrinit** $\leftrightarrow \text{Cl}_{\mathfrak{f}}(K)$, is coded by $\chi = [c_1, \dots, c_k]$ such that $\chi(g_j) = e(c_j/d_j)$. Our L -functions consider the attached *primitive* character.

Dirichlet characters $\chi_q(m, \cdot)$ in Conrey labelling system are alternatively concisely coded by **Mod**(**m**,**q**). Finally, a quadratic character (D/\cdot) can also be coded by the integer D .

L-function Constructors

An **Ldata** is a GP structure describing the functional equation for $L(s) = \sum_{n \geq 1} a_n n^{-s}$.

- Dirichlet coefficients given by closure $a : N \mapsto [a_1, \dots, a_N]$.
- Dirichlet coefficients $a^*(n)$ for dual L -function L^* .
- Euler factor $A = [a_1, \dots, a_d]$ for $\gamma_A(s) = \prod_i \Gamma_{\mathbf{R}}(s + a_i)$,
- classical weight k (values at s and $k - s$ are related),
- conductor N , $\Lambda(s) = N^{s/2} \gamma_A(s)$,
- root number ε ; $\Lambda(a, k - s) = \varepsilon \Lambda(a^*, s)$.
- polar part: list of $[\beta, P_{\beta}(x)]$.

An **Linit** is a GP structure containing an **Ldata** L and an evaluation *domain* fixing a maximal order of derivation m and bit accuracy (**realbitprecision**), together with complex ranges

- for L -function: $R = [c, w, h]$ (coding $|\Re z - c| \leq w$, $|\Im z| \leq h$); or $R = [w, h]$ (for $c = k/2$); or $R = [h]$ (for $c = k/2$, $w = 0$).
- for θ -function: $T = [\rho, \alpha]$ (for $|t| \geq \rho$, $|\arg t| \leq \alpha$); or $T = \rho$ (for $\alpha = 0$).

Ldata constructors

Riemann ζ	lfuncreate (1)
Dirichlet for quadratic char. (D/\cdot)	lfuncreate (D)
Dirichlet series $L(\chi_q(m, \cdot), s)$	lfuncreate (Mod (m , q))
Dedekind ζ_K , $K = \mathbf{Q}[x]/(T)$	lfuncreate (<i>bnf</i>), lfuncreate (T)
Hecke for $\chi \bmod \mathfrak{f}$	lfuncreate ([<i>bnr</i> , χ])
Artin L -function	lfunartin (<i>nf</i> , <i>gal</i> , M , n)
Lattice Θ -function	lfunqf (Q)
From eigenform F	lfunmf (F)
Quotients of Dedekind η : $\prod_i \eta(m_{i,1} \cdot \tau)^{m_{i,2}}$	lfunetaquo (M)
$L(E, s)$, E elliptic curve	E = ellinit (...)
$L(\text{Sym}^m E, s)$, E elliptic curve	lfunsympow (E , m)
genus 2 curve, $y^2 + xQ = P$	lfungenus2 ([P , Q])

$L_1 \cdot L_2$	lfunmul (L_1 , L_2)
L_1/L_2	lfundiv (L_1 , L_2)
twist by Dirichlet character	lfuntwist (L , χ)

low-level constructor	lfuncreate ([a , a^* , A , k , N , <i>eps</i> , <i>poles</i>])
check functional equation (at t)	lfuncheckfeq (L , { t })

Linit constructors

initialize for L	lfuninit (L , R , { $m = 0$ })
initialize for θ	lfunthetainit (L , { $T = 1$ }, { $m = 0$ })
cost of lfuninit	lfuncost (L , R , { $m = 0$ })
cost of lfunthetainit	lfunthetacost (L , T , { $m = 0$ })
Dedekind ζ_L , L abelian over a subfield	lfunabelianreinit

L-functions

L is either an **Ldata** or an **Linit** (more efficient for many values).

Evaluate

$L^{(k)}(s)$	lfun (L , s , { $k = 0$ })
$\Lambda^{(k)}(s)$	lfunlambda (L , s , { $k = 0$ })
$\theta^{(k)}(t)$	lfuntheta (L , t , { $k = 0$ })
generalized Hardy Z -function at t	lfunhardy (L , t)

Zeros

order of zero at $s = k/2$	lfunorderzero (L , { $m = -1$ })
zeros $s = k/2 + it$, $0 \leq t \leq T$	lfunzeros (L , T , { h })

Dirichlet series and functional equation

[a_n : $1 \leq n \leq N$]	lfunan (L , N)
conductor N of L	lfunconductor (L)
root number and residues	lfunrootres (L)

G-functions

Attached to inverse Mellin transform for $\gamma_A(s)$, $A = [a_1, \dots, a_d]$.
initialize for G attached to A **gammamellinininit**(A)
 $G^{(k)}(t)$ **gammamellinin**(G , t , { $k = 0$ })
asympt. expansion of $G^{(k)}(t)$ **gammamellinivasymp**(A , n , { $k = 0$ })

Based on an earlier version by Joseph H. Silverman

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